

Program in Political Science
Session 2020-2021

(List of Courses of study according to semesters: Session 2020-2021)

First Semester

- 101- Political Philosophy I: Origins of Political Thought and Theory.
- 102- Indian Politics I: Institutions and Structures.
- 103- International Relations.
- 104- Public Administration: Ideas and Concepts.

Second Semester

- 201- Political Philosophy II: Modern Political Theory/Thought and Contemporary Ideologies.
- 202- Indian Politics II: Social and Political Process.
- 203- Indian Foreign Policy.
- 204- Comparative Politics.

Third Semester

- 301- Political Philosophy III: Modern Indian Political Thought.
- 302- Indian Politics III: State Politics in India.
- 303- Gandhian Political Philosophy and Action
- 304- Optional

Fourth Semester

- 401- Administrative Theory.
- 402- Human Rights
- 403- Research Methodology
- 404- Optional

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OPTIONAL PAPERS

- 501- Socialist Theory
- 502- Liberal Theory
- 503- Democratic Theory
- 504- Theories of International Politics
- 505- The United Nations
- 506- Contemporary International Politics
- 507- Disarmament
- 508- Grass Root Politics in India
- 509- Panchayati Raj & Rural Development Administration with due Reference of M.P.
- 510- Political Sociology
- 511- Developmental Administration
- 512- Administrative Thinkers

NOTE:- The Optional Papers which are to be taught in particular semester (3rd and 4th Semester) shall be put on notice board of the School at the beginning of the semester. The reading list shall be revised every year.

Trivedi

M.A. Political Science

First Semester

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE – PAPER -101

POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY – I: ORIGINS OF POLITICAL THOUGHT AND THEORY

- Unit– I Political Theory: Meaning, nature and significance of political theory; importance of classical political theory, limitations of classical tradition; debate about the decline of political theory; revival of political theory.
- Unit– II Origins of political thinking in East : Characteristics of ancient Eastern political thought – Views of Kautilya, Manu and Sukra.
- Unit– III Origins of political thinking in West : Rise of social and political philosophy in Greek period. Greek view of Life, State and Politics: Socrates, Plato and Aristotle.
- Unit– IV Renaissance: Machiavelli's thought, view of Hobbes, Locke and Rousseau; Utilitarianism.
- Unit– V Idealism: View of Green and Hegel on : History, State and about Liberalism.

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE – PAPER -102

INDIAN POLITICS– I: INSTITUTIONS AND STRUCTURES

- Unit– I Approaches to the study of Indian Politics. Constituent Assembly : Basic postulates and characteristics of the Indian Constitution; Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles.
- Unit– II Amendments and Judicial Review, Doctrine of basic structure, major changes; and judicial activism and Public Interest.
- Unit– III Governmental Structure (Federal); Powers and role of Presidency; P.M.O. : Powers and role; P.M. as National Leader, Council of Ministers; Parliament; Lok Sabha Speaker.
- Unit– IV Governmental Structure (State) : Governor and Chief Minister Powers and Role, Council of Minister; Speaker of Legislative Assembly; & Legislative Council.
- Unit– V Federal System : Allocation of resources, Inter-State dispute mechanism; Party System; Center – State relations and demand for stronger states; Autonomy of State.

S. Tripathi

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE – PAPER – 103

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

- Unit– I Scope and problems of International Relations. League of Nations; the Second World War; Background, causes and consequences.
- Unit– II The United Nations and its specialized agencies – I.L.O., W.H.O., U.N.E.S.C.O., and U.N.I.C.E.F., and its role in World peace.
- Unit– III Major Trends : Economic Regionalism, W.T.O., S.A.F.T.A., N.A.F.T.A., South – South Cooperation, North-South Dialogue. S.A.A.R.C. and N.A.M. : Changing dimensions.
- Unit– IV Arms & Wars : Nature, causes & Types of wars; Conflicts including ethnic disputes; Conventional, Nuclear war; Deterrence, Arms Race, Arms Control & Disarmament.
- Unit– V Issues : 1. New International Economics Order (NIEO); 2. New International Information Order (NIIO); 3. Arms Race and Disarmament; 4. Problems and prospects of – N.P.T., S.A.L.T., C.T.B.T.

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE – PAPER – 104

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION: IDEAS AND CONCEPTS

- Unit– I Meaning nature, scope and significance of Public Administration, Public and Private Administration. Its role in developed and developing societies, Ecology of Administration: social, economic, cultural, political and legal.
- Unit– II Evolution of Public Administration as a discipline, Public Administration as art and science.
- Unit– III Approaches to the study of Public Administration; Traditional and Modern, New Public Administration, Comparative Public Administration. International Public Administration.
- Unit– IV Citizens and administration; Public accountability and administration; administration and democracy, people's involvement in administration. Administrative reforms; & M. work study, and work measurement. Administrative Law.
- Unit– V Public policy; Meaning and relevance of public policy, policy making in public administration. Basis of policy formulations; Process of policy formulation & implementation.

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M.A. Political Science

Second Semester

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE – PAPER -201

POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY – II: MODERN POLITICAL THOUGHT, THEORY AND CONTEMPORARY IDEOLOGIES

- Unit– I Liberalism; Utilitarianism – Bentham and the Mills. Bosanquet and Bradley.
- Unit– II Idealism – English Idealism – Green; German Idealism – Kant and Hegel
- Unit– III Socialism; Anarchism; utopian Socialism; & Fabian Socialism, Marxian Socialism; Socialism in the 20th Century : Leninism; Maoism; and Socialism in Latin America.
- Unit– IV Fascism and Nationalism.
- Unit– V Recent trends in Political Theory: Structural- functionalism, Systems Analysis, Behaviouralism, Post-behaviouralism, Political Development, Political Culture, Communication Theory, theory of Alienation, End of Ideology Theory & End of History.

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE – PAPER -202

INDIAN POLITICS–II : SOCIAL & POLITICAL PROCESS

- Unit– I Nature of Indian Politics; Sociological and Ecological Bases of the Indian Politics.
- Unit– II Imperialism; National Movement and politics in India; Congress leadership in National Movement and its mass base.
- Unit– III Caste, Class & Gender in Indian politics, Problems of nation and integration, changing patterns of leadership in India: Rural, Urban and National & democratic decentralization in India & Regional Issues.
- Unit– IV Social movement in India; JP Movement, Assam Movement and other socio-political movements in India; Jharkhand Movement, Tribal movement, Dalit movement, Feminism in India; Dalit resurgence; & Dalit Agenda.
- Unit– V Political parties, Pressure groups and political process in India, External factors influencing Indian policy making process – IMF; & the World Bank.

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M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE – PAPER – 203

INDIAN FOREIGN POLICY

- Unit– I Development of Indian Foreign Policy; Determinants of Indian Foreign Policy
Characteristics of Indian Policy.
- Unit– II India's relations with the US, Russia & China.
- Unit– III India's relations with SAARC countries.
- Unit– IV India and the NAM; the UN, and regional international.
- Unit– V Economic factors in India's external relations, Defense & security problems; India
Foreign Economics Policy; Process of Foreign Policy Making in India.

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE – PAPER – 204

COMPARATIVE POLITICS

- Unit– I Natural and scope of comparative politics, traditional and modern perspective
Evolution of Comparative Politics.
- Unit– II Major approaches of comparative politics – Behavioral Framework, Marxist –Leni
Framework; Modernization. Political Development and Political Culture
Approach.
- Unit– III Forms of Governments: Leading Classifications of Governments: Parliamentary
Presidential, Unitary & Federal Forms.
- Unit– IV Political Elites; Theory of Elites; and Political Elites in India.
- Unit– V Party System : Pressure Groups; Public Opinion; Theories of Representation;
making; Bureaucracy – formal and informal.

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M.A. Political Science

Third Semester

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE – PAPER -301

POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY – III: MODERN INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT

- Unit– I Theoretical background of social and political thought of modern India; Characteristics of modern Indian political thought.
- Unit– II Emergence of new classes in India; Raja Ram Mohan Ray, BrahmoSamaj, Arya Samaj, Ram Krishna Mission; & Muslim Revivalism.
- Unit– III Emergence of Nationalism, Indian National Congress, Ideologies of Moderates; Extremists and Revolutionary
- Unit– IV Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi, Dr. Ram ManoharLohia and Dr. B.R. Ambedkar.
- Unit– V Socialism; humanism and Communalism in Modern India.

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE – PAPER -302

INDIAN POLITICIS–III :STATE POLITICS IN INDIA

- Unit– I Perspectives on the study of state and local politics in India; India's multilayer polity Emerging Trends State Politics in India.
- Unit– II Regions and regionalism in Indian history. Evolution of states in Indian polity. Tension areas in Indian federalism.
- Unit– III Center-State relations in Indian federal system demand for State Autonomy : Evolution of the federal system; Inter-State Council. Regional movements since independence democracy & national integration.
- Unit– IV Structure and working of government at State level; Office of the Governor, Chief Minister-their appointments, powers and function, Council of Minitors, State Legislature, Problems of Ministry making, Coalition, defection and performance.
- Unit– V Electoral Politics and voting behavior in India, Electoral reforms in India : suggestions, working of Panchayati Raj with special reference to M.P. Politics of Minorities, Scheduled Caste & Women in India.

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M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE – PAPER – 303

GANDHIAN POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY AND ACTION

- Unit– I Theoretical influences on Gandhi and evolution of Gandhi's thought.
- Unit– II Gandhi's concept of man, individual & society, social reforms and emancipation (Passive Resistance and Sarvodaya)
- Unit– III Gandhi's concept of Political Order, politics, Power, Theory of State, theory of Democracy; and concept of Ram Rajya, Gandhian Action : Theory of Means; the relationship between Truth and Non-violence, the concept of Satyagraha and dialectics of Truth.
- Unit– IV Gandhian perspective on Economic Order, critique of high – technology growth; views on property, Trusteeship and bread labour. Issues on the contemporary debate on Gandhian modern economic ideas; Swadeshi.
- Unit– V Gandhi and Post Liberal Democratic Models; Gandhi and his critique, Gandhi's critique of civilization. Place of Gandhi in modern political thought.

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE – PAPER – 304

OPTIONAL

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OPTIONAL PAPERS

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER) – PAPER – 501

SOCIALIST THEORY

- Unit– I Pre-capitalist formations and the rise of capitalism, Conceptual presentation of rise of capitalism. The problem of essence-appearance relationship.
- Unit– II Human nature, Man-nature relationship through productive activity. Marx's economic theory.
- Unit– III Ideology; Alienation; Base and Superstructure.
- Unit - IV Dialectics of matter and material dialectics : Marx-Wnfwla-possible divergence. Non-metaphysical character of marx's materialism.
- Unit– V Is the History a World History, Alienation and community. State in Marxian thought. Revolution : Social and Political, concept of universal class. Economic crisis and class conflict.

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER) – PAPER – 502

LIBERAL THEORY

- Unit– I Structure of the Absolutist State. Breakdown of feudalism in Europe and its political implications.
- Unit– II Nationalist theories and the Political Order, Justificatory theories of the Absolutist State – Bodin & Machiavelli Hobbe's political philosophy and its relation to imperialism.
- Unit– III Foundation of Liberal Theory; the question of property and the Political Order. John Locke's political philosophy, Political Theory of American Consitution. French revolutionary theory and liberalism. Liberalism and property.
- Unit– IV Utilitarian liberalism, Jeramy Mentham and John Stuart Mill. The shape of liberal theory in Nineteenth Century ciritics of liberalism.
- Unit– V Contemporary liberal political philosophy; Rawl's: theory of Justice, Nozick and the minimal state. Debates about distributive Justice and social welfare. Roland Drokhin's views, Social Justice; & Human Right.

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M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER) – PAPER – 503

DEMOCRATIC THEORY

- Unit– I Problem of defining democracy; historical relativity of the content of democratic governmental forms.
- Unit– II Absolutist and nationalist political theory : Machiavellian discourse; Revolution.
- Unit– III Constitutional Governments: John Locke and the origins of Liberalism and American Revolution: Jefferson, the Federalists.
- Unit– IV French Revolutionary traditions: patterns of participation in 1789; Debate between Durke and Paine; Rise of the romantic critique of representative democracy, Rousseau.
- Unit– V Liberal theories of Democracy: constitution of the liberal orthodoxy; forms of liberal theory – Mosca and Pareto; Behaviouralist theory and reconstruction of democratic theory. Robert Dahl.

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER) – PAPER – 504

THEORY OF INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

- Unit– I The nature of international politics with special reference to the role of technology; process of neo-colonization; the demand for new Economic Order and Nuclear Arms Race.
- Unit– II Approaches to the study of international politics: diplomatic, historical and behavioral approaches; Marxian approach, Human Survival Approach; Idealist-Realist Controversy; System Theory; Scientific versus traditional controversy. Dominance and Dependence.
- Unit– III Concept of power; Elements of National Power; measurement and limitations of power; Balance of Power; Collective security.
- Unit– IV Foreign Policy and International Politics: making of foreign policy, national interest; domestic sources of foreign policy; role of external forces; instruments of foreign; Diplomacy, Ideology and Force.
- Unit– V International politics and world order: the present global order-a critique, debate on nation state and World Order. Disarmament as an approach to peace; problem of transformation in nuclear world.

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M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER) – PAPER – 505

THE UNITED NATIONS

- Unit– I Evolution of International Organization: The Hague System, the League and the U.N.: Structure and function of the U.N.
- Unit– II Role of General Assembly and Security Council in area of international peace and security; Role of Secretary General in decision making in U.N.
- Unit– III U.N. and the world economic development: role of Ecosoc, WTO, and other specialized agencies.
- Unit– IV U.N. and social justice: Human Rights. U.N. and peace keeping U.N. and collective security.
- Unit– V U.N. and Disarmament efforts: Disarmament and Development, Major Proposals; Action and Trends. U.N. and the Third World; New International Economic Order: New International Information Order; U.N. in the contemporary world, innovations and challenges; Terrorism: Rise and remedies.

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER) – PAPER – 506

CONTEMPORARY INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

- Unit– I The cold war: (a) the nature and evolution of the cold war; (b) Theories of the origin of cold war: (c) The nature and the phases of east-west conflict.
- Unit– II Changing dimensions of International politics: (a) Emergence of Détente and its phases, (b) Multipolar and Uni-polar world. (c) North-South problem. (d) South-South interaction.
- Unit– III International politics and major regional conflicts: (a) The West-Asian conflict; (b) South Asia and Super Powers; (c) The politics of Indian Ocean; (d) South-East Asia and Super Powers; (e) problems of fundamentalism and nationalities in Europe.
- Unit– IV The Third World and World politics: (a) NAM; (b) NICO, a Third World view; (c) the U.N. in the changing world.
- Unit– V The politics of neo-colonialism: (a) Meaning of neo-colonialism. (b) Instruments of neo-colonialism: economic, military. Cultural and Ideological; (c) Role of MNC's; Regionalism in the third world ASEAN; Latin American Regional Associations; SAARC.

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M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER) – PAPER – 507

DISARMAMENT

- Unit– I Concept of Arms Race & Disarmament; Origin of Disarmament and development; Historical perspectives.
- Unit– II Major Disarmament measures for conventional, chemical, biological and nuclear weapons.
- Unit– III Nuclear Disarmament- CTBT; NPT; START; SALT.
- Unit– IV Disarmament and problem of Security: North VS. South, South Asian Security; Nuclear Arms Race and Economics Security.
- Unit– V Indian perspectives: Gandhian, Nehruvian and contemporary.

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER) – PAPER – 508

GRASSROOTS POLITICS IN INDIA

- Unit– I Conceptual Approaches: Place of grassroot politics in political theory. Theories of Participation, decentralization and class conflict. Theory of Populism. Relationship to theory of revolutionary vanguard.
- Unit– II Cultural theory of Peoples Participation : Indigenous development, etc. Conserative critique of participative politics. Place of Marxism in grassroot politics, Place of Gandhian Thought. Critiques.
- Unit– III Place, Ecology, Women’s liberation & civil liberties movements. Movements of the oppressed: Tribals, dalits, landless, bonded labour. Feminist movement. Phenomenon of unorganized labour. Trade Union Movements. Movements for state autonomy & Decentralization.
- Unit– IV Issues of aggregating micro movements. Problem of sectarianism. Issues of relationship with pol. Parties, esp. The left. Issues of Reservations & compensatory legislation. Relationship to the International dimension.
- Unit– V Growing debate on the role of non-state actors & non party political movements. Ideological issues in the debate. Identification of weaknesses. Long term prospects. Peoples.

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M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER) – PAPER – 509
PANCHAYATI RAJ & DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION WITH DUE

REFERENCE TO M.P.

- Unit– I Growth of Rural Administration, Community Development Programme, Early experiments of panchayati raj 73rd Constitution Amendment Act.
- Unit– II Early experiment of Panchayati Raj in M.P. Madhya Pradesh Panchayati Raj Adhiniyam 1993. Levels of panchayats, structure and functions.
- Unit– III Concept of Rural Development, Approaches to Rural development, Administrative machinery for rural development at State, District, Block and Panchayat Levels.
- Unit– IV Role of Panchayati Raj Administration in Rural Development. Delegation of development programmes of panchayats. Administration of Rural Development Programmes. I.R.D.P., Tribal development programme, J.R.Y., TRYSEM, District Industry centers.
- Unit– V Some trends and problems: Emerging Rural Leadership, coordination in all levels of Panchayati Raj Institutions. Control on panchayats, financial problems, peoples participation in Panchayati Raj Administration.

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER) – PAPER – 510

POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY

- Unit– I Origin and development, definition & delimitation of field of Political Sociology and its theoretical concerns. Classical position- Marxist & Weber.
- Unit– II Theory of State- Liberal & Marxist. Concept of Power.
- Unit– III Party System; Interest groups; Political Socialization & political culture.
- Unit– IV Social Base of Political Conflict and Cleavage; Class Caste; Religion; and Gender
- Unit– V Grass-root Politics; Politics; Emerging Leadership; voting behavior; regionalism and nation building with due reference to India.

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M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER) – PAPER – 511

DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

- Unit– I Development Administration : concept, Scope and Significance development Administration and Traditional Administration, Concept of Administrative Development, Political, Economic and Socio-cultural context of Development Administration.
- Unit– II Salient Features of Administrative System in Development and developing Societies, Bureaucracy and development: Role of Bureaucracy in plan Formulation and its implantation.
- Unit– III Development Programmes: Projects and plan formulations, Plan implementation and Evaluation, Project Management.
- Unit– IV Development Administration in India: Need, Purpose, Concept and Importance of Development Administration in Indian context, Administration for Development : Early Experiments (Community Development Programme), Planning Commission, National Development Council.
- Unit– V State Planning board, District Planning Board and State Development Council with Special Reference to Madhya Pradesh, Role of Fifth year Plan in Development, Role of District Collector as a Development Officer and Role.

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER) – PAPER – 512

ADMINISTRATIVE THINKERS

- Unit– I Evolution of administrative thought in India- Manu, Kautilya, Sukra & Kamandak.
- Unit– II Western Administrative Thought: Woodrow Wilson; F.W. Taylor; Max Weber.
- Unit– III Elton Mayo; Herbert Simon; C. Bernard
- Unit– IV A. Maslow; C. Arggris; F. Hirzberg.
- Unit– V Karl Marx; Fred Riggs; Mahatma M.K. Gandhi
- NOTE- The Optional Papers which are to be taught in particular Semester (3rd or 4th Semester) shall be put on notice board of the School at the beginning of the semester. The reading list shall be revised every year and can be collected from the office of the School of Studies in Political Science & Public Administration, Jiwaji University, Gwalior (M.P.)

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M.A. Political Science

Fourth Semester

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE – PAPER -401

ADMINISTRATIVE THEORY

- Unit– I Theories of Organization : formal & informal organization. Scientific Management Theory;
Bureaucratic Theory; Classical Theory; Human Relation Theory; Behaviouralism Theory; System Theory; and Organizational Effectiveness.
- Unit– II Principles of Organization : Hierarchy, Span of control; Unity of Command; authority and responsibility; centralization and decentralization; delegation; supervision and coordination.
- Unit– III Structure of Organization : Chief executive – role and functions; line, staff and auxiliary agencies; departments; corporations; Independent Regulatory Commissions, Companies, Boards and Commissions, Headquarter and field relationship.
- Unit– IV Theories of administrative behavior: Decision making; leadership, communication; moral and motivation.
- Unit– V Theories of personnel and financial administration: Bureaucracy & civil services position, classification, recruitment, training, promotion, generalist & specialist; concept of Budget, principle of budget, performance budgeting; Zero-based budgeting; Audit. and Accounting

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE – PAPER -402

HUMAN RIGHTS

- Unit– I Human Rights : Definition, nature, scope & approaches; evolution; Western & Eastern traditions in relation to Human Rights..
- Unit– II Role of the United Nations in propagating & defending Human Rights. Universal Declaration of Human Rights; European Conventions & Covenants on Human Rights.
- Unit– III Human Rights & other types of rights – Civil and Fundamental Rights, Rights of the Child, Women & the marginalized. Terrorism & the question of Human Rights.
- Unit– IV State of Human Rights in India; Constitutional & Legal provisions; Problems of delists, bonded labors, tribals, & minorities. State of Human Rights in M.P.
- Unit– V Politics of Human Rights; Human Rights & Human Conditions; Role of Judiciary at defence of Human Rights; NGO's & Human Rights.

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M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE – PAPER – 403

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

- Unit– I Meaning, Nature and Scope of Social Research, Motivating Factor and Basic Assumption of Social Research, Reasons of Studying Research methodology (Importance of Research Methodology), Pure and Applied Research, Interdisciplinary Research : Meaning, Need and Problems.
- Unit– II The Scientific Method : Meaning, Characteristics and its Significance in Political Science, Various Stage in Scientific Method. The Scientific Method and the Study of Values. Formulation of Research Problem; Research Designs, Concept of Hypothesis.
- Unit– III Source of Data with Special Reference to Primary and Secondary Data, Selection of Universe and Various Procedures of Sampling, Observation, Questionnaires, Schedules, and Interview.
- Unit– IV Nature of Study : panel Study, Case Study Area Studies, Concept of Property Space : Coding, Tabulation and Classification, Report Writing. Theory Building in Public Administration.
- Unit– V Analysis : Statistical methods their Meaning, Significance, Process and Limitations. Measure of Central Tendency (Mean, Medium and Mode); Measure of Dispersion (Range, Quartile, Deviation : mean Deviation and Standard Deviation). The Computer its role in research.

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE – PAPER – 404

OPTIONAL

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OPTIONAL PAPERS

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER) – PAPER – 501

SOCIALIST THEORY

- Unit– I Pre-capitalist formations and the rise of capitalism, Conceptual presentation of rise of capitalism. The problem of essence-appearance relationship.
- Unit– II Human nature, Man-nature relationship through productive activity. Marx's economic theory.
- Unit– III Ideology; Alienation; Base and Superstructure.
- Unit– IV Dialectics of matter and material dialectics : Marx-Wnfwla-possible divergence. Non-metaphysical character of marx's materialism.
- Unit– V Is the History a World History, Alienation and community. State in Marxian thought. Revolution : Social and Political, concept of universal class. Economic crisis and class conflict.

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER) – PAPER – 502

LIBERAL THEORY

- Unit– I Structure of the Absolutist State. Breakdown of feudalism in Europe and its political implications.
- Unit– II Nationalist theories and the Political Order, Justificatory theories of the Absolutist State – Bodin & Machiavelli Hobbe's political philosophy and its relation to imperialism.
- Unit– III Foundation of Liberal Theory; the question of property and the Political Order. John Locke's political philosophy, Political Theory of American Consitution. French revolutionary theory and liberalism. Liberalism and property.
- Unit– IV Utilitarian liberalism, Jeramy Menþam and John Stuart Mill. The shape of liberal theory in Nineteenth Century ciritics of liberalism.
- Unit– V Contemporary liberal political philosophy; Rawl's: theory of Justice, Nozick and the minimal state. Debates about distributive Justice and social welfare. Roland Drokhin's views, Social Justice; & Human Right.

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M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER) – PAPER – 503

DEMOCRATIC THEORY

- Unit– I Problem of defining democracy; historical relativity of the content of democratic governmental forms.
- Unit– II Absolutist and nationalist political theory : Machiavellian discourse; Revolution.
- Unit– III Constitutional Governments: John Locke and the origins of Liberalism and American Revolution: Jefferson, the Federalists.
- Unit– IV French Revolutionary traditions: patterns of participation in 1789; Debate between Durke and Paine; Rise of the romantic critique of representative democracy, Rousseau.
- Unit– V Liberal theories of Democracy: constitution of the liberal orthodoxy; forms of liberal theory – Mosca and Pareto; Behaviouralist theory and reconstruction of democratic theory. Robert Dahl.

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER) – PAPER – 504

THEORY OF INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

- Unit– I The nature of international politics with special reference to the role of technology; process of neo-colonization; the demand for new Economic Order and Nuclear Arms Race.
- Unit– II Approaches to the study of international politics: diplomatic, historical and behavioral approaches; Marxian approach, Human Survival Approach; Idealist-Realist Controversy; System Theory; Scientific versus traditional controversy. Dominance and Dependence.
- Unit– III Concept of power; Elements of National Power; measurement and limitations of power; Balance of Power; Collective security.
- Unit– IV Foreign Policy and International Politics: making of foreign policy, national interest; domestic sources of foreign policy; role of external forces; instruments of foreign; Diplomacy, Ideology and Force.
- Unit– V International politics and world order: the present global order-a critique, debate on nation state and World Order. Disarmament as an approach to peace; problem of transformation in nuclear world.

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M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER) – PAPER – 505

THE UNITED NATIONS

- Unit– I Evolution of International Organization: The Hague System, the League and the U.N.: Structure and function of the U.N.
- Unit– II Role of General Assembly and Security Council in area of international peace and security; Role of Secretary General in decision making in U.N.
- Unit– III U.N. and the world economic development: role of Ecosoc, WTO, and other specialized agencies.
- Unit– IV U.N. and social justice: Human Rights. U.N. and peace keeping U.N. and collective security.
- Unit– V U.N. and Disarmament efforts: Disarmament and Development, Major Proposals; Action and Trends. U.N. and the Third World; New International Economic Order: New International Information Order; U.N. in the contemporary world, innovations and challenges; Terrorism: Rise and remedies.

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER) – PAPER – 506

CONTEMPORARY INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

- Unit– I The cold war: (a) the nature and evolution of the cold war; (b) Theories of the origin of cold war: (c) The nature and the phases of east-west conflict.
- Unit– II Changing dimensions of International politics: (a) Emergence of Détente and its phases, (b) Multipolar and Uni-polar world. (c) North-South problem. (d) South-South interaction.
- Unit– III International politics and major regional conflicts: (a) The West-Asian conflict; (b) South Asia and Super Powers; (c) The politics of Indian Ocean; (d) South-East Asia and Super Powers; (e) problems of fundamentalism and nationalities in Europe.
- Unit– IV The Third World and World politics: (a) NAM; (b) NICO, a Third World view; (c) the U.N. in the changing world.
- Unit– V The politics of neo-colonialism: (a) Meaning of neo-colonialism. (b) Instruments of neo-colonialism: economic, military. Cultural and Ideological; (c) Role of MNC's; Regionalism in the third world ASEAN; Latin American Regional Associations; SAARC.

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M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER) – PAPER – 507

DISARMAMENT

- Unit– I Concept of Arms Race & Disarmament; Origin of Disarmament and development; Historical perspectives.
- Unit– II Major Disarmament measures for conventional, chemical, biological and nuclear weapons.
- Unit– III Nuclear Disarmament- CTBT; NPT; START; SALT.
- Unit– IV Disarmament and problem of Security: North VS. South, South Asian Security; Nuclear Arms Race and Economics Security.
- Unit– V Indian perspectives: Gandhian, Nehruvian and contemporary.

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER) – PAPER – 508

GRASSROOTS POLITICS IN INDIA

- Unit– I Conceptual Approaches: Place of grassroot politics in political theory. Theories of Participation, decentralization and class conflict. Theory of Populism. Relationship to theory of revolutionary vanguard.
- Unit– II Cultural theory of Peoples Participation : Indigenous development, etc. Conserative critique of participative politics. Place of Marxism in grassroot politics, Place of Gandhian Thought. Critiques.
- Unit– III Place, Ecology, Women’s liberation & civil liberties movements. Movements of the oppressed: Tribals, dalits, landless, bonded labour. Feminist movement. Phenomenon of unorganized labour. Trade Union Movements. Movements for state autonomy & Decentralization.
- Unit– IV Issues of aggregating micro movements. Problem of sectarianism. Issues of relationship with pol. Parties, esp. The left. Issues of Reservations & compensatory legislation. Relationship to the International dimension.
- Unit– V Growing debate on the role of non-state actors & non party political movements. Ideological issues in the debate. Identification of weaknesses. Long term prospects. Peoples.

J. Trivedi

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER) – PAPER – 509
PANCHAYATI RAJ & DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION WITH DUE

REFERENCE TO M.P.

- Unit– I Growth of Rural Administration, Community Development Programme, Early experiments of panchayati raj 73rd Constitution Amendment Act.
- Unit– II Early experiment of Panchayati Raj in M.P. Madhya Pradesh Panchayati Raj Adhiniam 1993. Levels of panchayats, structure and functions.
- Unit– III Concept of Rural Development, Approaches to Rural development, Administrative machinery for rural development at State, District, Block and Panchayat Levels.
- Unit– IV Role of Panchayati Raj Administration in Rural Development. Deligation of development programmes of panchayats. Administration of Rural Development Programmes. I.R.D.P., Tribal development programme, J.R.Y., TRYSEM, District Industry centers.
- Unit– V Some trends and problems: Emerging Rural Leadership, coordination in all levels of Panchayati Raj Institutions. Control on panchayats, financial problems, peoples participation in Panchayati Raj Administration.

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER) – PAPER – 510

POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY

- Unit– I Origin and development, definition & delimitation of field of Political Sociology and its theoretical concerns. Classical positon- Marxist & Weber.
- Unit– II Theory of State- Liberal & Marxist. Concept of Power.
- Unit– III Party System; Interest groups; Political Socialization & political culture.
- Unit– IV Social Base of Political Conflict and Cleavage; Class Caste; Religion; and Gender
- Unit– V Grass-root Politics; Politics; Emerging Leadership; voting behavior; regionalism and nation building with due reference to India.

J. Tripathi

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER) – PAPER – 511

DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

- Unit– I Development Administration : concept, Scope and Significance development Administration and Traditional Administration, Concept of Administrative Development, Political, Economic and Socio-cultural context of Development Administration.
- Unit– II Salient Features of Administrative System in Development and developing Societies, Bureaucracy and development: Role of Bureaucracy in plan Formulation and its implantation.
- Unit– III Development Programmes: Projects and plan formulations, Plan implementation and Evaluation, Project Management.
- Unit– IV Development Administration in India: Need, Purpose, Concept and Importance of Development Administration in Indian context, Administration for Development : Early Experiments (Community Development Programme), Planning Commission, National Development Council.
- Unit– V State Planning board, District Planning Board and State Development Council with Special Reference to Madhya Pradesh, Role of Fifth year Plan in Development, Role of District Collector as a Development Officer and Role.

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (OPTIONAL PAPER) – PAPER – 512

ADMINISTRATIVE THINKERS

- Unit– I Evolution of administrative thought in India- Manu, Kautilya, Sukra & Kamandak.
- Unit– II Western Administrative Thought: Woodrow Wilson; F.W. Taylor; Max Weber.
- Unit– III Elton Mayo; Herbert Simon; C. Bernard
- Unit– IV A. Maslow; C. Arggris; F. Hirzberg.
- Unit– V Karl Marx; Fred Riggs; Mahatma M.K. Gandhi
- NOTE- The Optional Papers which are to be taught in particular Semester (3rd or 4th Semester) shall be put on notice board of the School at the beginning of the semester. The reading list shall be revised every year and can be collected from the office of the School of Studies in Political Science & Public Administration, Jiwaji University, Gwalior (M.P.)

S. Tripathi